

SULIT



**BAHAGIAN PEPERIKSAAN DAN PENILAIAN
JABATAN PENDIDIKAN POLITEKNIK DAN KOLEJ KOMUNITI
KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN MALAYSIA**

JABATAN KEJURUTERAAN AWAM

PEPERIKSAAN AKHIR

SESI JUN 2019

DCC5163: THEORY OF STRUCTURES

TARIKH : 30 OKTOBER 2019

MASA : 8.30 PAGI - 10.30 PAGI (2 JAM)

Kertas ini mengandungi **SEBELAS (11)** halaman bercetak.

Bahagian A: Struktur (2 soalan)

Bahagian B: Struktur (4 soalan)

Dokumen sokongan yang disertakan : Formula

JANGAN BUKA KERTAS SOALAN INI SEHINGGA DIARAHKAN

(CLO yang tertera hanya sebagai rujukan)

SULIT

SECTION A: 50 MARKS
BAHAGIAN A: 50 MARKAH

INSTRUCTION:

This section consist of **TWO (2)** structured questions. Answer **ALL** question.

ARAHAN:

Bahagian ini mengandungi DUA (2) soalan berstruktur. Jawab SEMUA soalan.

QUESTION 1

SOALAN 1

Figure A1 shows a truss that is supported at A and B. The truss is subjected to a horizontal load of 80kN at joint F. Given cross-sectional area, A for all members are 1200mm² and Young Modulus, E is 210 GPa.

Rajah A1 menunjukkan kekuda disokong di A dan B. Kekuda ini di kenakan beban 80kN pada sambungan F. Diberi luas keratan rentas, A untuk semua anggota adalah 1200mm² dan Modulus Young, E adalah 210 GPa.

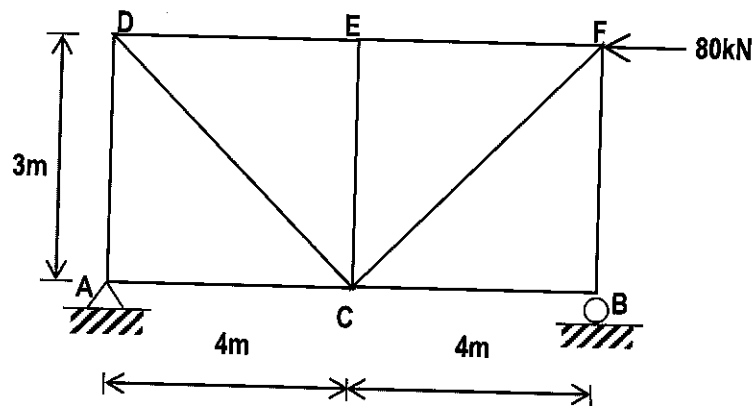


Figure A1 / Rajah A1

CLO2
C1

- (a) Identify the internal force in each member of the truss due to external forces.
Kenalpasti nilai daya dalaman bagi setiap anggota kekuda ini terhadap daya luaran yang dikenakan.

[8 marks]
[8 markah]

CLO2
C2

(b) Determine the value of internal forces due to the vertical 1 unit load at joint E.

Kirakan nilai daya dalaman yang disebabkan oleh beban 1 unit secara pugak pada sambungan E.

[7 marks]

[7 markah]

CLO2
C3

(c) Calculate total vertical displacement at joint E.

Kirakan jumlah anjakan pugak pada titik E.

[10 marks]

[10 markah]

QUESTION 2

SOALAN 2

A beam in **Figure A2** is subjected to a series of moving load 50kN, 70kN and 60kN respectively. The beam is a simply supported beam that is supported at A and B. By using Influence Line Diagram;

*Sebuah rasuk seperti ditunjukkan dalam **Rajah A2** dikenakan satu siri beban bergerak 50kN, 70kN dan 60kN. Rasuk ini adalah rasuk sokong mudah yang di sokong di A dan B. Dengan menggunakan Gambarajah Garis Imbas ;*

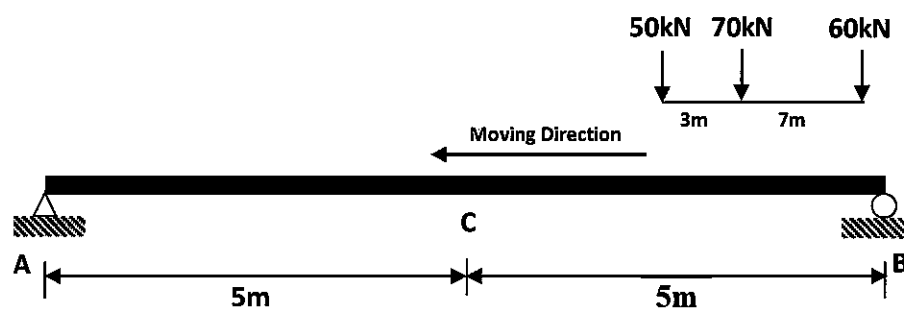


Figure A2 / Rajah A2

CLO3
C3

- (a) Draw Influence Line for Shear Force and Bending Moment at point C.

Lakarkan Garis Imbas untuk Daya Ricih dan Momen Lentur pada titik C.

[7 marks]

[7 markah]

CLO3
C4

- (b) Analyze the **Maximum Moment at point C** due to a series of loads moving from right to left.

*Analisis **Momen Maksimum pada titik C** yang disebabkan oleh pergerakan satu siri beban dalam satu arah dari kanan ke kiri.*

[8 marks]

[8 markah]

CLO3
C5

- (c) Evaluate the **Absolute Maximum Moment** due to a series of loads moving from right to left.

*Nilaiikan **Momen Maksimum Mutlak** yang disebabkan oleh pergerakan satu siri beban dalam satu arah dari kanan ke kiri.*

[10 marks]

[10 markah]

SECTION B: 50 MARKS
BAHAGIAN B: 50 MARKAH

INSTRUCTION:

This section consists of **FOUR (4)** structured questions. Answer **TWO (2)** questions only.

ARAHAN:

Bahagian ini mengandungi EMPAT (4) soalan berstruktur. Jawab DUA (2) soalan sahaja.

QUESTION 1
SOALAN 1

Figure B1 shows statically indeterminate beam with three spans which are supported at A, B and C. By Using Slope Deflection Method;

Rajah B1 menunjukkan rasuk yang tidak boleh tentu statik yang di sokong pada penyokong A, B dan C. Dengan menggunakan Kaedah Cerun Pesongan ;

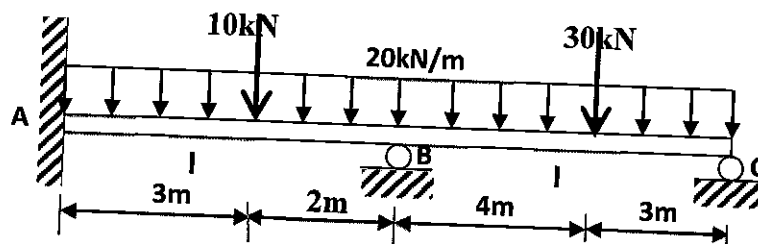


Figure B1 / Rajah B1

CLO1
C1

- (a) Identify the value of Fixed End Moment (FEM).

Kenalpasti nilai Momen Hujung Terikat (MHT).

[4 marks]

[4 markah]

CLO1
C2

- (b) Describe the moment equation for each span of the beam.

Terangkan persamaan momen bagi setiap rentang rasuk.

[6 marks]

[6 markah]

CLO1
C3

- (c) Calculate the final moment at support A, B and C.

Kirakan Momen Akhir pada penyokong A, B dan C.

[15 marks]

[15 markah]

QUESTION 2
SOALAN 2

A non-sway portal frame with uniform EI is shown in **Figure B2**.

*Sebuah kerangka portal tanpa huyung dengan nilai EI yang seragam ditunjukkan di **Rajah B2**.*

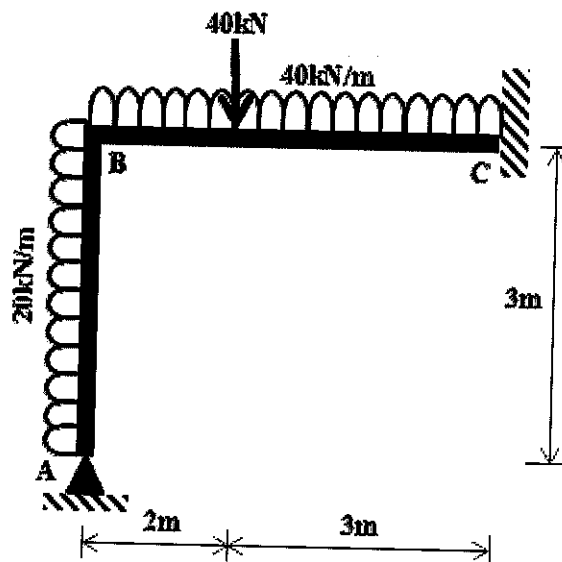


Figure B2 / Rajah B2

CLO1
C1

(a) Identify the value of Fixed End Moment for all spans.

Kenalpasti nilai Momen Hujung Terikat pada setiap rentang.

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

CLO1
C2

(b) Determine slope deflection equation.

Kirakan persamaan cerun pesongan.

[6 marks]
[6 markah]

CLO1
C3

(c) Calculate final moment at each joint for the portal frame.

Kirakan momen akhir pada setiap sambungan untuk kerangka tersebut.

[15 marks]
[15 markah]

QUESTION 3**SOALAN 3**

The entire length of continuous beam A, B, C and D is loaded at positions as shown in **Figure B3**. Given the value of Fixed End Moments and Distribution Factor as follows:

*Keseluruhan rentang rasuk selangar A, B, C dan D dibebankan di kedudukan seperti dalam **Rajah B3**. Nilai-nilai momen hujung terikat dan faktor agihan diberikan sebagai berikut:*

Fixed End Moment

$$\begin{aligned} M_{AB}^F &= -10 \text{ kNm}, & M_{BA}^F &= +10 \text{ kNm}, \\ M_{BC}^F &= -41.67 \text{ kNm}, & M_{CB}^F &= +41.67 \text{ kNm}, \\ M_{CD}^F &= -10 \text{ kNm}, & M_{DC}^F &= +10 \text{ kNm} \end{aligned}$$

Distribution Factor

$$\begin{aligned} D_{AB}^F &= 0, & D_{BA}^F &= 5/7, \\ D_{BC}^F &= 2/7, & D_{CB}^F &= 8/23, \\ D_{CD}^F &= 15/23, & D_{DC}^F &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

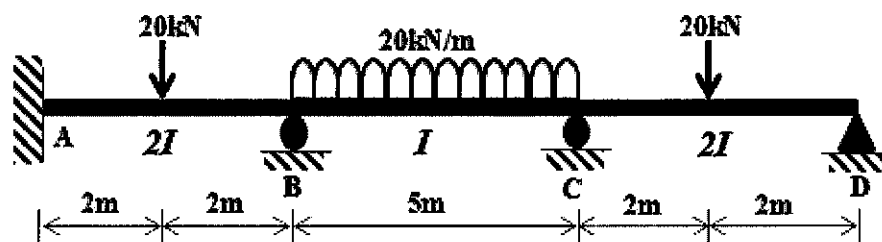


Figure B3/ Rajah B3

CLO1
C1

- (a) Identify the Final Moments by using moment distribution method with **TWO (2)** times of distributions.

*Kenalpasti nilai-nilai momen akhir menggunakan kaedah agihan momen dengan **DUA (2)** kali agihan.*

[4marks]
[4 markah]

CLO1 C2	(b) Determine the reactions at joint A, B and C. <i>Tentukan daya-daya tindakbalas di sambungan A, B dan C.</i>	[6 marks] [6 markah]
CLO1 C3	(c) Draw shear force diagram and bending moment diagram. <i>Lakarkan gambarajah daya ricih dan momen lentur.</i>	[15 marks] [15 markah]

QUESTION 4
SOALAN 4

The structure shown in **Figure B4** is a non-swaying portal frame.

*Struktur yang ditunjukkan dalam **Rajah B4** adalah sebuah kerangka portal tanpa huyung.*

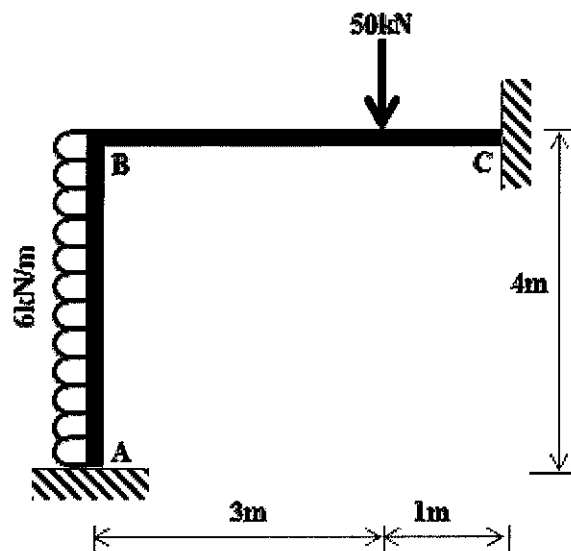


Figure B4/ Rajah B4

- (a) Identify the value of fixed end moment for all spans.

CLO1
C1

Kenalpasti nilai momen hujung terikat pada setiap rentang.

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

- (b) Calculate the Final Moments by using moment distribution method.

CLO1
C2

Kirakan nilai-nilai Momen Akhir menggunakan kaedah agihan momen.

[6 marks]
[6 markah]

CLO1
C3

(c)– By using the Final Moment from the above question;

Dengan menggunakan nilai Momen Akhir dari soalan di atas;

i. Determine the reactions at joints A, B and C

Tentukan daya-daya tindakbalas di sambungan A, B dan C

[5 marks]

[5 markah]

ii. Draw shear force diagram and bending moment diagram.

Lakarkan gambarajah daya ricih dan momen lentur

[10 marks]

[10 markah]

SOALAN TAMAT

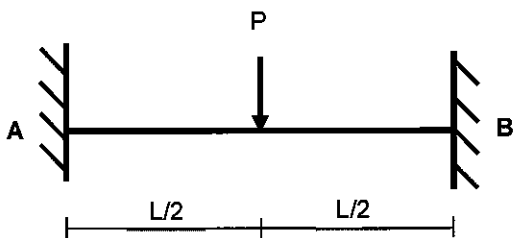
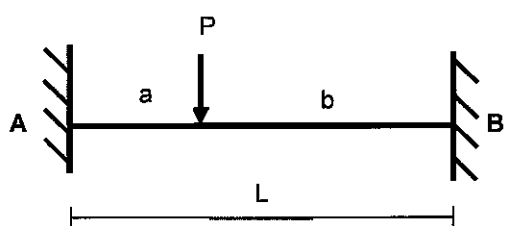
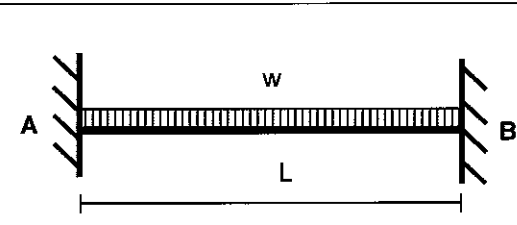
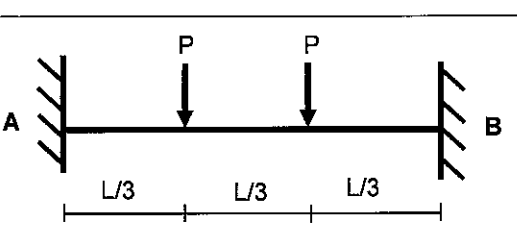
DCC5163 – THEORY OF STRUCTURES

FORMULAE

1. Slope Deflection Method

$$M_{AB} = \frac{2EI}{L} (2\theta_A + \theta_B - \frac{3\Delta}{L}) \pm M^F$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{2EI}{L} (2\theta_B + \theta_A - \frac{3\Delta}{L}) \pm M^F$$

$M_{AB}^F = -PL/8$		$M_{BA}^F = PL/8$
$M_{AB}^F = -Pab^2/L^2$		$M_{BA}^F = Pba^2/L^2$
$M_{AB}^F = -wL^2/12$		$M_{BA}^F = wL^2/12$
$M_{AB}^F = -2PL/9$		$M_{BA}^F = 2PL/9$

2. Moment Distribution Method

- i. Stiffness Factor

$$K = 4EI / L \text{ (for Fixed or Continuous)}$$

$$K = 3EI / L \text{ (for Pinned or Roller)}$$

- ii. Distribution Factor

$$DF = K / \sum K$$

3. Statically Indeterminate Truss

- i. Redundant Force

$$R = - \frac{\sum P\mu L}{\sum \mu^2 L / AE}$$

- ii. Internal Force

$$F = P + \mu R$$

4. Displacement

- i. external load

$$\Delta = \sum P\mu L / AE$$

- ii. temperature changers

$$\Delta = \sum \mu c L t$$

- iii. fabrication error

$$\Delta = \sum \mu \lambda$$

5. Influence Lines

- i. $R_A = 1 - x/L$, $R_B = x/L$

- ii. $V_C = -x/L$, $R_A = 1 - x/L$

- iii. $M_C = bx/L$, $V_C = a(1 - x/L)$