

**SULIT**



**KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI  
JABATAN PENDIDIKAN POLITEKNIK DAN KOLEJ KOMUNITI**

**BAHAGIAN PEPERIKSAAN DAN PENILAIAN  
JABATAN PENDIDIKAN POLITEKNIK DAN KOLEJ KOMUNITI  
KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI**

**JABATAN PELANCONGAN DAN HOSPITALITI**

**PEPERIKSAAN AKHIR**

**SESI I : 2024/2025**

**DTF40133 : FOOD AND BEVERAGE COST CONTROL**

**TARIKH : 4 DISEMBER 2024**

**MASA : 11.30 PAGI – 1.30 PETANG (2 JAM)**

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Kertas ini mengandungi **SEMBILAN (9)** halaman bercetak.

Struktur (4 soalan)

Dokumen sokongan yang disertakan : Tiada

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**JANGAN BUKA KERTAS SOALAN INI SEHINGGA DIARAHKAN**

(CLO yang tertera hanya sebagai rujukan)

**SULIT**

**INSTRUCTION:**

This section consists of **FOUR (4)** structured questions. Answer **ALL** questions.

**ARAHAN:**

*Bahagian ini mengandungi **EMPAT (4)** soalan berstruktur. Jawab **SEMUA** soalan.*

**QUESTION 1****SOALAN 1**

- CLO1 (a) Detail **TEN (10)** cycles of food and beverage control in the proper diagram.  
*Perincikan **SEPULUH (10)** kitaran kawalan makanan dan minuman dalam rajah yang sesuai.*

[5 marks]

[5 markah]

- CLO1 (b) Use the following information to find the total cost of issues and the revenue value of the beverages in Pleasant Restaurant.  
*Menggunakan maklumat berikut, cari jumlah kos barang yang diminta dan nilai jualan minuman di Restoran Pleasant.*

| TYPES OF BEVERAGES/<br>JENIS MINUMAN | NO. OF BOTTLES<br>ISSUED/<br>JUMLAH<br>DIMINTA | UNIT COST<br>/ UNIT KOS<br>(RM) | TOTAL<br>COST/<br>JUMLAH<br>KOS<br>(RM) | REVENUE/ JUALAN |                           |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
|                                      |                                                |                                 |                                         | UNIT<br>(RM)    | TOTAL /<br>JUMLAH<br>(RM) |
| <b>A</b>                             | 3                                              | 9.70                            |                                         | 22.20           |                           |
| <b>B</b>                             | 4                                              | 8.65                            |                                         | 15.20           |                           |
| <b>C</b>                             | 2                                              | 5.50                            |                                         | 9.00            |                           |
| <b>D</b>                             | 1                                              | 10.40                           |                                         | 18.40           |                           |
| <b>E</b>                             | 1                                              | 6.50                            |                                         | 15.45           |                           |
| <b>F</b>                             | 2                                              | 7.25                            |                                         | 25.30           |                           |
| <b>G</b>                             | 3                                              | 3.45                            |                                         | 16.50           |                           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                         |                                                |                                 |                                         |                 |                           |

[8 marks]

[8 markah]

CLO1

- (c) The procurement function is crucial for control. Storing involves adding all types of food to inventory when received and charging them to cost as issues. Discuss **SIX (6)** documents engaged in receiving and storing.

*Fungsi perolehan adalah penting untuk kawalan. Penyimpanan melibatkan menambah semua jenis makanan ke dalam inventori apabila diterima dan mengenakan kos apabila ia dikeluarkan. Bincangkan **ENAM (6)** dokumen berkaitan dengan penerimaan dan penyimpanan.*

[12 marks]

[12 markah]

**QUESTION 2****SOALAN 2**

CLO2

- (a) Hazlin's Bakery had the following menu on sale for a week as stated in **Table 2(a)**. Calculate the menu contribution margin for each menu and food cost percentage for the sale below.

*Bakery Hazlin mempunyai menu berikut untuk dijual selama satu minggu seperti yang dinyatakan dalam **Jadual 2(a)**. Kirakan margin sumbangan menu dan peratus kos makanan untuk jualan di bawah.*

| <b>MENU/<br/>MENU</b>                   | <b>SALES<br/>(PAX)/<br/>JUALAN<br/>(PORSI)</b> | <b>FOOD COST/<br/>KOS MAKANAN</b> | <b>MENU PRICE/<br/>HARGA MENU</b> |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Focassia Bread/<br><i>Roti Focassia</i> | 45                                             | RM 1.80                           | RM 4.70                           |
| Nasi Tomyam                             | 50                                             | RM 3.20                           | RM 6.50                           |
| Croissant                               | 23                                             | RM 1.00                           | RM 3.60                           |
| Steak/ <i>Stik</i>                      | 44                                             | RM 15.00                          | RM 32.30                          |
| Rye bread/<br><i>Roti Rye</i>           | 124                                            | RM 2.60                           | RM 12.45                          |

**Table 2(a)****Jadual 2(a)**

[10 marks]

[10 markah]

CLO2

(b)

Average sales price per unit RM 12.50

*Anggaran harga jualan seunit*

Average contribution margin per unit RM 6.20

*Anggaran margin sumbangan seunit*

Fixed cost RM 45,000

*Kos tetap*

Based on the following information, you are required to:

- i. Find the breakeven point in Malaysia Ringgit (RM) and the breakeven point in units.

*Cari titik pulang modal dalam nilai Ringgit Malaysia (RM) dan titik pulang modal dalam unit.*

[10 marks]

[10 markah]

- ii. Illustrate the breakeven point by showing it in the graph.

*Ilustrasikan titik pulang modal dengan menunjukkannya di dalam graf*

[5 marks]

[5 markah]

**QUESTION 3****SOALAN 3**

CLO2

- (a) Azhar Café bought 50 kg of beef tenderloin at RM 52.00 per kg. During production, 15% of the weight is lost due to trimming, and 10% is lost due to shrinkage when cooking. The tenderloin is then portioned at 250 gm per portion. Based on the information given, calculate:

*Azhar Café telah membeli daging lembu batang pinang seberat 50kg dengan kos RM 52.00 sekilogram. Semasa pengeluaran, 15% berat daging telah berkurangan kerana pemangkasan daging dengan 10% berat yang tersisa hilang kerana penyusutan semasa memasak. Kemudian batang pinang itu dibahagi kepada 250gram setiap bahagian. Berdasarkan maklumat yang diberikan, kira:*

- i. The weight of edible portion of the beef

*Berat bahagian daging lembu yang boleh dimakan*

[2 marks]

[2 markah]

- ii. The number of portion available for sales

*Bilangan bahagian yang tersedia untuk jualan*

[2 marks]

[2 markah]

- iii. Cost per portion

*Kos setiap bahagian*

[2 marks]

[2 markah]

- iv. Cost factor per portion

*Faktor kos setiap bahagian*

[2 marks]

[2 markah]

- v. The new portion cost if the purchase cost is RM 55.00 per kg

*Kos bahagian baru jika kos pembelian sekilogram adalah RM 55.00*

[2 marks]

[2 markah]

CLO2

(b)

|                               |               |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Food purchases                | RM 94,645.05  |
| Beverage purchases            | 15,246.12     |
| Promotion expenses            | 947.33        |
| Gratis to bar                 | 1,458.11      |
| Transfer from other units     | 2,560.17      |
| Closing inventory             | 31,546.84     |
| Transfer to other units       | 2,416.24      |
| Cooking liquor                | 542.13        |
| Opening inventory             | 22,456.94     |
| Food to bar                   | 1,084.36      |
| Employees' meal:              |               |
| Breakfast : 100 pax @ RM 2.50 |               |
| Lunch : 75 pax @ RM 6.00      |               |
| Dinners : 40 pax @ RM 8.00    |               |
| Sales                         | RM 220,000.20 |

**Figure 3(b)****Rajah 3(b)**

**Figure 3(b)** shows the financial records of Hazama Restaurant. Find:

*Maklumat daripada **Rajah 3(b)** merupakan rekod kewangan di Restoran Hazama. Cari:*

- i. Cost of food issued  
*Kos makanan yang dikeluarkan*
- ii. Cost of food consumed  
*Kos makanan yang digunakan*
- iii. Cost of food sold  
*Kos makanan yang dijual*

iv. Inventory turnover  
*Titik pulangan inventori*

v. Food cost %  
*Peratus kos makanan*

[15 marks]

[15 markah]

**QUESTION 4****SOALAN 4**

CLO2

- (a) In the food service industry, there are two types of menu pricing. Show **TWO (2)** types of menu pricing with the characteristics and also examples of each type of them.

*Dalam industri perkhidmatan makanan, terdapat dua jenis penetapan harga menu. Tunjukkan **DUA (2)** jenis harga menu ini dengan ciri-cirinya beserta dengan contoh bagi setiap satunya.*

[10 marks]

[10 markah]

- (b) Mr. Gonzales wants to do budgeting for his restaurant and stated below is his financial statement from 1<sup>st</sup> January 2023 until 31 December 2023.

*En Gonzales hendak membuat bajet untuk restoran dan tertera di bawah merupakan penyata kewangan En. Gonzales daripada 1 Januari 2023 sehingga 31 Disember 2023.*

Revenue per meals : RM 5.00  
*Hasil per makanan*

Staff meals served : 18,600 pax  
*Hidangan makanan pekerja*

Outside catering : 91,250 pax  
*Katering luar*

|                                                                   | AMOUNT/<br><i>JUMLAH</i><br>(RM) | PERCENTAGE/<br><i>PERATUS</i><br>(%) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Revenue/ <i>Jualan</i>                                            | 549,250.00                       | 100                                  |
| Food cost/ <i>Kos makanan</i>                                     | 192,237.50                       | 35                                   |
| Labor cost/ <i>Kos pekerja</i>                                    | 109,850.00                       | 20                                   |
| Overhead cost/ <i>Overhead cost</i>                               | 54,925.00                        | 10                                   |
| <b>Net profit before tax/<br/><i>Keuntungan sebelum cukai</i></b> | <b>192,238.00</b>                | <b>35</b>                            |

Table 4(b)

*Jadual 4(b)*

He assumes in 2024, total sales will increase by 2% and the percent of all costs remain the same percentage as in 2023, including the number of staff meals served for 2024. Still, he wants the number of outside catering served to increase to 6,200 portions. You are required to figure out:

*Dia menganggap pada tahun 2024, jualan keseluruhan meningkat sebanyak 2%, dan peratus semua kos yang terlibat kekal sama untuk tahun 2023, termasuk jumlah hidangan makanan untuk pekerja, namun dia mahu jumlah hidangan katering luar meningkat kepada 6,200 bahagian. Anda dikehendaki untuk mencari:*

- i. The number of portions to be sold

*Jumlah porsi yang akan dijual*

- ii. The total sales

*Jumlah jualan*

- iii. The food cost  
*Kos makanan*
- iv. The labor cost  
*Kos pekerja*
- v. The overhead cost  
*Kos overhead*

[15 marks]

[15 markah]

### SOALAN TAMAT