

SULIT



**BAHAGIAN PEPERIKSAAN DAN PENILAIAN
JABATAN PENDIDIKAN POLITEKNIK DAN KOLEJ KOMUNITI
KEMENTERIAN PENGAJIAN TINGGI**

JABATAN PERDAGANGAN

**PEPERIKSAAN AKHIR
SESI I : 2022/2023**

DPA30073 : COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING 1

**TARIKH : 21 DISEMBER 2022
MASA : 08.30 AM - 10.30 AM (2 JAM)**

Kertas ini mengandungi **TIGA BELAS (13)** halaman bercetak.
Struktur (4 soalan)
Dokumen sokongan yang disertakan: Tiada

JANGAN BUKA KERTAS SOALANINI SEHINGGA DIBERITAHU

(CLO yang tertera hanya sebagai rujukan)

SULIT

INSTRUCTION:

This section consists of **FOUR (4)** structured questions. Answer **ALL** questions.

ARAHAN :

*Bahagian ini mengandungi **EMPAT (4)** soalan berstruktur. Jawab **SEMUA** soalan.*

QUESTION 1

- CLO1 C1 (a) Identify the following cost whether it is a **Fixed Cost** or a **Variable Cost**. Please answer in your answer sheet.

| Item | Type of Cost |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Depreciation | |
| Basic raw materials | |
| Rental | |
| Purchase of steel | |
| Insurance | |

[5 marks]

- (b) Sarung Kepala Manufacturing Company produced 5000 exclusive hijab in year 2021. The hijabs are sold for RM 299 each. Sarung Kepala had 500 hijab in the finished goods inventory at the beginning of 2021. At the end of 2021, there were 150 hijabs in the finished goods inventory. The following cost information relates to the year 2021:

| Items | RM | RM |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 1 November 2020 | 31 October 2021 |
| Inventories: | | |
| Direct Materials | 85,000 | 120,000 |
| Work in progress | 112,000 | 100,000 |
| Finished goods | 140,000 | 135,000 |

| Items | RM |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Advertising expenses | 70,000 |
| Direct wages | 200,000 |
| Depreciation of office equipment | 20,000 |
| Depreciation of factory equipment | 20,000 |
| Direct materials purchased | 140,000 |
| Office salaries expenses | 90,000 |
| Factory insurance | 5,000 |
| Freight inward | 2,000 |
| Return outward | 1,500 |
| Duty import | 2,500 |

CLO1
C2

You are required to interpret the above information into:

- i. Statement of Cost Of Goods Manufactured and Cost of Goods Sold. [14 marks]
- ii. Statement of Profit and Loss for the year 2021. [4 marks]

SOALAN 1

CLO1
C1

- (a) *Kenalpasti kos berikut samada Kos Tetap atau Kos Berubah. Sila jawab dalam kertas jawapan anda sendiri.*

| <i>Item</i> | <i>Jenis Kos</i> |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Susut nilai</i> | |
| <i>Bahan mentah asas</i> | |
| <i>Sewaan</i> | |
| <i>Belian keluli</i> | |
| <i>Insuran</i> | |

[5 markah]

- (b) Syarikat Pengeluaran Sarung Kepala mengeluarkan 5000 tudung ekslusif dalam tahun 2021. Ianya dijual pada harga RM 299 setiap satu. Sarung Kepala mempunyai 500 tudung dalam inventori stok awal pada permulaan tahun 2021. Pada hujung tahun 2021, terdapat 150 di dalam inventori stok akhir. Berikut adalah maklumat kos berkaitan tahun 2021.

| Item | RM | RM |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | 1 November 2020 | 31 Oktober 2021 |
| <i>Inventori:</i> | | |
| Bahan langsung | 85,000 | 120,000 |
| Kerja dalam proses | 112,000 | 100,000 |
| Barang siap | 140,000 | 135,000 |

| Item | RM |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| Belanja pengiklanan | 70,000 |
| Buruh langsung | 200,000 |
| Susutnilai peralatan pejabat | 40,000 |
| Susutnilai peralatan kilang | 20,000 |
| Belian bahan langsung | 140,000 |
| Belanja gaji pejabat | 90,000 |
| Insuran kilang | 5,000 |
| Angkutan masuk | 2,000 |
| Pulangan keluar | 1,500 |
| Duti import | 2,500 |

CLO1
C2

Anda dikehendaki mentafsir maklumat di atas ke dalam:

- i. Penyata Kos Barang Dikilangkan dan Kos Barang Dijual [14 markah]
- ii. Penyata Untung dan Rugi Tahun 2021. [4 markah]

QUESTION 2CLO1
C1

- (a) (i) List **THREE (3)** objectives of a good material control system.

[3 marks]

- (ii) State **FOUR (4)** important considerations to be provided by the management during stock investment.

[4 marks]

- (b) Seema is one of the production employees at Cushion Berhad. The company has set a guaranteed minimum wage of RM1,500 a month. Seema managed to produce 100 units of component X for May 2020. The rate per unit is determined in the following table.

| Unit scale | RM/Unit |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1-50 units | 15.00 |
| 51 – 70 units | 20.00 |
| 71 – 90 units | 25.00 |
| 91 – 110 units | 30.00 |

CLO1
C2

Based on the above information,

- i. Choose the total amount of pay that Seema is entitled to obtain. [5 marks]
- ii. Explain why she received the amount. [2 marks]
- (c) The budgeted manufacturing overhead costs of Farm Bestary factory for the year 2020 are as follows.

| Overhead cost pools | RM | Cost drivers | Total usage of drivers | Usage of drivers for product Micky |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Purchasing | 580,000 | No. of orders | 320 | 160 |
| Setting up machine | 100,000 | No. of set-ups | 1000 | 450 |
| Quality control | 250,000 | No. of checks | 2,000 | 1,500 |
| Total | 930,000 | | | |

In the last five years, the business used the basis of direct labour hours to charge overheads. In the year 2020, the budgeted direct labour hours is 120,000 hours and the budgeted production of Product Micky is 12,000 units.

You are required to:

CLO1
C3

- (i) Calculate the appropriate absorption rates using Traditional and Activity Based Costing methods.

[11 marks]

- (ii) Compute product cost per unit if the direct materials cost is RM60 per unit and direct labour is 2 hours per unit at RM12 per hour, under traditional and Activity Based Costing (ABC) method.

[10 marks]

SOALAN 2

CLO1
C1

- (a) (i) *Senaraikan TIGA (3) objektif dalam sistem kawalan bahan mentah yang baik.*
[3 markah]

(ii) Nyatakan EMPAT (4) pertimbangan penting yang pengurusan perlu sediakan semasa pelaburan stok.

[4 markah]

- (b) *Seema adalah salah seorang pekerja bahagian pengeluaran di Cushion Berhad. Syarikat telah menetapkan gaji minima pada kadar RM1,500 sebulan. Seema berjaya menghasilkan 100 unit komponen X pada bulan Mei 2020. Kadar seunit ditentukan seperti jadual berikut.*

| <i>Unit skala</i> | <i>RM/unit</i> |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>1-50 unit</i> | <i>15.00</i> |
| <i>51 – 70 unit</i> | <i>20.00</i> |
| <i>71 – 90 unit</i> | <i>25.00</i> |
| <i>91 – 110 unit</i> | <i>30.00</i> |

CLO1
C2*Berdasarkan maklumat di atas:*

- i. Pilih jumlah amaun bayaran yang layak diterima oleh Seema [5 markah]
ii. Jelaskan mengapa dia menerima amaun tersebut [2 markah]

- (c) Belanjawan kos overhead perkilangan untuk kilang Farm Bestary bagi tahun 2020 adalah seperti berikut:

| <i>Kelompok kos overhead</i> | <i>RM</i> | <i>Penggerak kos</i> | <i>Jumlah kegunaan penggerak</i> | <i>Penggunaan penggerak untuk produk Micky</i> |
|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Belian</i> | <i>580,000</i> | <i>Bilangan tempahan</i> | <i>320</i> | <i>160</i> |
| <i>Penyediaan mesin</i> | <i>100,000</i> | <i>Bilangan penyediaan</i> | <i>1000</i> | <i>450</i> |
| <i>Kawalan kualiti</i> | <i>250,000</i> | <i>Bilangan pemeriksaan</i> | <i>2,000</i> | <i>1,500</i> |
| <i>Jumlah</i> | <i>930,000</i> | | | |

Dalam lima tahun kebelakangan, perniagaan menggunakan jam buruh langsung untuk caj overhead. Pada tahun 2020, belanjawan jam buruh langsung adalah 120,000 jam dan belanjawan pengeluaran untuk Produk Micky ialah 12,000 unit. Anda dikehendaki untuk:

CLO1
C3

- (i) Mengira kadar serapan yang sesuai dengan menggunakan kaedah Tradisional dan Kos Berdasarkan Aktiviti.

[11 markah]

- (ii) Mengira kos produk seunit sekiranya kos bahan langsung ialah RM60 seunit dan buruh langsung ialah 2 jam seunit pada kadar RM12 sejam di bawah kaedah Traditional dan Kos Berdasarkan Aktiviti.

[10 markah]

QUESTION 3

- (a) Super Top Company provides external kitchen design service. On May 2020, Job 345 was in process, with an opening balance of RM32,500. Super Top Company absorbs manufacturing overheads based on direct labour hours. The direct labour rate is RM20 per hour and the overheads absorption rate (OAR) is RM22 per labour hour. The following shows the costs incurred for the jobs in May 2020.

| Items | Job 345 |
|-----------------------|---------|
| Direct materials cost | RM5,200 |
| Direct labour cost | RM3,500 |
| Direct expenses cost | RM2,300 |

CLO1
C1

You are required to identify total manufacturing cost for Job 345 at the end of May 2020.

[6 marks]

- (b) Amilna Trading provides homestay service at Beserah, Kuantan Pahang. Information for the homestay operation for the month of June 2021 are as follows:

| Item | Charge |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Salary of housekeeper | RM50 per day of operation |
| Day of homestay operation | 20 days |
| Water and electricity | RM250 per month |
| Cleaning equipment | RM200 per month |
| Manager salary | RM2,000 per month |
| Utilities | RM20 per day operation |
| Wages for gardener | RM100 per month |

- CLO1 i. Interpret the above information into Service Cost Sheet for June 2021 [9 marks]
- C2 ii Compute the cost of operation per day [3 marks]

(c) TnZ Bhd. produced a product which need to go through a single process. The following data relates to the process.

Materials : 9,000 kg at RM2.50 per kg

Labour : RM2,000

Production overhead : 150% of labour cost

Normal losses are 10% of input of the process. The normal losses can be sold as scrap for RM0.60 per kg. The output for the period was 8,250 kg from the process. There was no work in progress at the beginning or end of the period.

You are required to prepare:

- CLO1 i. The physical unit table (abnormal loss/abnormal gain unit) [6.5 marks]
- C3 ii. Process Account for TnZ Bhd. [5.5 marks]

SOALAN 3

(a) Syarikat Super Top menyediakan perkhidmatan perekod dapur luaran. Pada bulan Mei 2020, Kerja 345 adalah dalam proses, dengan baki awal RM32,500. Syarikat Super Top menyerap overhead perkilangan berdasarkan jam buruh langsung. Kadar buruh langsung adalah RM20 sejam dan kadar penyerapan overhead (OAR) adalah RM22 sejam buruh langsung. Berikut menunjukkan kos yang berlaku untuk dua jenis kerja pada bulan Mei 2020:

| <i>Item</i> | <i>Kerja 345</i> |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Kos bahan langsung</i> | <i>RM5,200</i> |
| <i>Kos buruh langsung</i> | <i>RM3,500</i> |

| <i>Item</i> | <i>Kerja 345</i> |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Kos belanja langsung</i> | <i>RM2,300</i> |

CLO1
C1

Anda dikehendaki mengenalpasti jumlah kos perkilangan untuk setiap kerja pada akhir bulan Mei 2020.

[6 markah]

(b) Amilna Trading menyediakan perkhidmatan rumah tamu di Beserah, Kuantan Pahang. Berikut adalah maklumat untuk operasi rumah tamu untuk bulan Jun 2021:

| <i>Item</i> | <i>Caj</i> |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Gaji pengemas rumah</i> | <i>RM50 setiap hari operasi</i> |
| <i>Bilangan hari operasi</i> | <i>20 hari</i> |
| <i>Air dan elektrik</i> | <i>RM250 sebulan</i> |
| <i>Peralatan mencuci</i> | <i>RM200 sebulan</i> |
| <i>Gaji pengurus</i> | <i>RM2,000 sebulan</i> |
| <i>Utiliti</i> | <i>RM20 setiap hari operasi</i> |
| <i>Upah tukang kebun</i> | <i>RM100 sebulan</i> |

CLO1
C2

i. Tafsirkan maklumat di atas ke dalam Penyata Kos Perkhidmatan untuk Jun 2021

[9 markah]

ii. Kira kos untuk operasi sehari.

[3 markah]

(c) TnZ Bhd. menghasilkan satu produk yang akan melalui satu proses. Maklumat berikut adalah berkaitan dengan proses:

Bahan langsung : 9,000 kg pada RM2.50 sekilogram

Buruh Langsung : RM2,000

Overhead Pengeluaran: 150% dari kos buruh langsung

Kerugian normal adalah 10% dari input proses. Kerugian normal boleh dijual sebagai nilai skrap pada RM0.60 sekilogram. Output untuk tempoh tersebut adalah 8,250 kg dari proses. Tiada kerja dalam proses pada awal dan akhir tempoh tersebut.

Anda dikehendaki menyediakan:

CLO1

C3

i. Jadual unit fizikal (unit rugi luarbiasa/untung luarbiasa) [6.5 markah]

ii. Akaun Proses untuk TnZ Bhd. [5.5 markah]

QUESTION 4

Cakera Berkilau Bhd produces and sells perfume known as Lavender perfume. The selling price of the product is RM70.00 each. The following information is extracted from the company operation for the year ended 2019.

| Item | RM |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Direct material | 12.00 per unit |
| Direct labour | 8.00 per unit |
| Variable overhead | 7.00 per unit |
| Fixed overhead (Budgeted) | 180,000.00 per year |
| Variable selling expenses | 0.70 per unit sold |
| Fixed selling expenses | 100,000.00 per year |
| Fixed administration expenses | 40,000.00 per year |

Stock movements during the year are as follow:

| | 2018 | 2019 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| Unit sold | 20,000 | ?? |
| Opening stock (unit) | 4,000 | 2,000 |
| Production output (unit) | 18,000 | 20,000 |
| Closing stock (unit) | 2,000 | 4,500 |

The company normal production level is 18,000 units per year.

You are required to;

CLO1
C1

- (a) Count the unit sold for the year 2019.

[1.5 marks]

CLO1
C2

- (b) Add all the product cost per unit under marginal costing for the year 2019.

[3 marks]

CLO1
C3

- (c) Prepare the company's income statement for the year ended 2019 by using Marginal Costing.

[7.5 marks]

SOALAN 4

Cakera Berkilau Bhd mengeluarkan dan menjual minyak wangi dikenali sebagai minyak wangi Lavender. Harga jualan produk ialah RM70 setiap satu. Maklumat berikut diperoleh dari operasi syarikat bagi tahun 2019.

| Item | RM |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Bahan langsung | 12.00 seunit |
| Buruh langsung | 8.00 seunit |
| Overhead berubah | 7.00 seunit |
| Overhead tetap (belanjawan) | 180,000.00 setahun |
| Belanja jualan berubah | 0.70 seunit jualan |
| Belanja jualan tetap | 100,000.00 setahun |
| Belanja pentadbiran tetap | 40,000.00 setahun |

Pergerakan stok pada tahun tersebut adalah seperti berikut:

| | 2018 | 2019 |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| <i>Unit Jualan</i> | 20,000 | ?? |
| <i>Stok awal (unit)</i> | 4,000 | 2,000 |
| <i>Output pengeluaran (unit)</i> | 18,000 | 20,000 |
| <i>Stok akhir (unit)</i> | 2,000 | 4,500 |

Pengeluaran normal syarikat ialah 18,000 unit setahun.

Anda dikehendaki untuk;

CLO1
C1

(a) Mengira unit jualan bagi tahun 2019.

[1.5 markah]

CLO1
C2

(b) Menambah semua kos produk seunit di bawah Pengkosan Marginal bagi tahun 2019.

[3 markah]

CLO1
C3

(c) Sediakan penyata pendapatan syarikat untuk tahun berakhir 2019 dengan menggunakan Pengkosan Marginal.

[7.5 markah]

SOALAN TAMAT