

SULIT



**BAHAGIAN PEPERIKSAAN DAN PENILAIAN
JABATAN PENDIDIKAN POLITEKNIK DAN KOLEJ KOMUNITI
KEMENTERIAN PENGAJIAN TINGGI**

JABATAN PERDAGANGAN

**PEPERIKSAAN AKHIR
SESI I : 2022/2023**

DPA30053 : FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING 3

**TARIKH : 20 DISEMBER 2022
MASA : 8.30 AM – 10.30 AM (2 JAM)**

Kertas ini mengandungi **TIGA BELAS (13)** halaman bercetak.

Struktur (4 soalan)

Dokumen sokongan yang disertakan : Tiada

JANGAN BUKA KERTAS SOALANINI SEHINGGA DIARAHKAN
(CLO yang tertera hanya sebagai rujukan)

SULIT

INSTRUCTION:

This section consists of **FOUR (4)** structured questions. Answer **ALL** questions.

ARAHAN:

Bahagian ini mengandungi **EMPAT (4)** soalan berstruktur. Jawab **SEMUA** soalan.

QUESTION 1

- CLO1 (a) (i) Define Intangible Asset based on MFRS 138 and give **TWO (2)** examples.
C1 [5 marks]

CLO1 (ii) Compare **THREE (3)** differences between Tangible and Intangible Asset.
C2 [5 marks]

CLO1 (b) Describe **THREE (3)** types of loan instrument.
C1 [5 marks]

(c) Hijrah Bhd issued 4% 50,000,000 redeemable preference shares at RM1 each, redeemable at a premium of 15% on 31 December 2021. Dividend is payable on paid-up capital. The effective interest rate is 8% and the interest date is 31 December.

The market price of the redeemable preference share in years 2017 to 2021 is stated below:

31 December 2017	RM1.04
31 December 2018	RM1.05
31 December 2019	RM1.09
31 December 2020	RM1.11
31 December 2021	RM1.15

- CLO1**
C3 Prepare the accounting treatment where the redeemable preference shares are measured at amortised cost from 2017 until 2021.
[10 marks]

SOALAN 1

- CLO1 (a) (i) Berikan definisi Aset Tak Ketara mengikut MFRS 138 dan berikan **DUA (2)** contoh.

[5 markah]

- CLO1 (ii) Nyatakan **TIGA (3)** perbezaan antara Aset Ketara dan Aset Tak Ketara.

C2

[5 markah]

- CLO1 (b) Huraikan **TIGA (3)** jenis instrumen pinjaman.

C1

[5 markah]

- (c) Hijrah Bhd telah menerbitkan 4% 50,000,000 saham keutamaan boleh tebus pada harga RM1 seunit, penebusan pada nilai premium sebanyak 15% pada 31 Disember 2021. Dividen dibayar berdasarkan jumlah modal berbayar. Kadar faedah efektif ialah 8% dan tarikh faedah dibayar pada ialah 31 Disember.

Harga pasaran untuk saham keutamaan boleh tebus bagi tahun 2017 to 2021 seperti di bawah:

31 Disember 2017	RM1.04
31 Disember 2018	RM1.05
31 Disember 2019	RM1.09
31 Disember 2020	RM1.11
31 Disember 2021	RM1.15

- CLO1 Sediakan catatan perakaunan apabila saham keutamaan boleh tebus diukur menggunakan kaedah kos terlunas.

C3

[10 markah]

QUESTION 2

CLO1

C1

- (a) List **FIVE (5)** issue costs incurred for the issuance of shares to public.

[5 marks]

- (b) Daebak Bhd. was incorporated with an authorized capital of 1,000,000 ordinary shares at RM1.50 each. On 1 June 2020, Daebak Bhd invited the public for subscription of 400,000 ordinary shares at RM1.50 each, payable as follows:

On application : RM0.15

On allotment : RM0.65

On first call : RM0.45

On second call : RM0.25

On closing date, applications for 800,000 ordinary shares were received. The directors decided to refund of 200,000 shares that were not accepted. The balance of the application money was transferred to the allotment account to reduce the money due on allotment. All monies duly collected when due except for a shareholder named Amyna with 50,000 shares failed to pay at second call.

CLO1

C2

You are required to outline the journal entries in recording the transaction above.

[10 marks]

- (c) From question (b), the Board of Directors agreed that all shares belonging to Amyna are to be forfeited. The 50,000 forfeited shares then are reissued to Khalid at RM0.25 each.

CLO1

C3

Prepare the journal entries to record the forfeitures and the reissue of shares.

[10 marks]

SOALAN 2

- CLO1
C1 (a) Senaraikan **LIMA (5)** kos terbitan yang terlibat untuk penerbitan saham kepada orang ramai.

[5 markah]

- (b) Daebak Bhd telah ditubuhkan dengan modal yang dibenarkan sebanyak 1,000,000 saham biasa pada harga RM1.50 setiap unit. Pada 1 Jun 2020, Daebak Bhd telah menjemput orang ramai untuk melanggan 400,000 saham biasa pada harga RM1.50 seunit, pembayaran adalah seperti berikut:

Semasa permohonan	: RM0.15
Semasa perumpukan	: RM0.65
Semasa penggilan pertama	: RM0.45
Semasa panggilan kedua	: RM0.25

Pada tarikh tutup, permohonan untuk 800,000 saham biasa telah diterima. Pengarah syarikat telah memutuskan untuk memulangkan 200,000 saham yang tidak diterima. Baki wang permohonan telah dipindahkan ke akaun perumpukan untuk mengurangkan penerimaan wang perumpukan. Semua wang telah diterima bagi setiap peringkat kecuali pemegang saham bernama Amyna yang memegang 50,000 saham gagal untuk membayar wang pada peringkat panggilan kedua.

- CLO1
C2 (c) Anda dikehendaki untuk menyediakan catatan jurnal untuk merekodkan urusniaga di atas.

[10 markah]

- (c) Daripada soalan (b), Lembaga pengarah bersetuju bahawa semua saham milik Amyna dirampas. 50,000 saham yang dirampas itu kemudian diterbitkan semula kepada Khalid pada harga RM0.25 seunit.

- CLO1
C3 Anda dikehendaki untuk menyediakan catatan jurnal untuk merekodkan rampasan dan penerbitan semula saham tersebut.

*[10 markah]***QUESTION 3**CLO1
C1

- (a) Identify
- TWO (2)**
- differences between proposed dividend and interim dividend.

[5 marks]

- (b) The following is an extract from the trial balance of Silver Spoon Bhd as at 31 December 2021:

Details	RM	RM
Inventories at 31 December 2021	40,000	
Cash	80,000	
Prepayment expenses	9,000	
Trade Receivables and Payables	60,500	100,500
Bank overdraft		32,000
Gross profit		144,000
Administrative expenses	55,000	
Selling expenses	30,000	
Debenture interest	2,000	
Freehold properties (at cost)	260,000	
Plant and machinery (at cost)	180,000	
Accumulated depreciation – 1 January 2021		
- Freehold properties		20,000
- Plant and machinery		110,000
10% debenture		40,000
Ordinary shares of RM2.50 per share		200,000
General reserve		30,000
Retained profit – 1 January 2021		40,000
	716,500	716,500

Additional information:

1. Provisions are to be made for:

- i. Depreciation on plant and machinery at 15% using reducing balance method.

- ii. Depreciation on freehold properties; the estimated useful life of properties is 25 years.
 - iii. Allowance for debts is to be 5% of debtors.
 - iv. Second half year's debenture interest.
2. Tax rate is 28%.
 3. Transfer of RM15,000 to general reserve.
 4. To provide for final ordinary share dividend of RM0.55 per share.

CLO1 From the information given, you are required to represent:

C2

- i. Statement of Comprehensive Income for the year ended 31 December 2021.

[5 marks]

- ii. Statement of Changes in Equity for the year ended 31 December 2021.

[5 marks]

CLO1 C3 (c) From the information given, you are required to prepare Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2021 for internal user.

[10 marks]

SOALAN 3

CLO1 (a) Kenalpasti **DUA (2)** perbezaan antara dividen yang dicadangkan dan dividen interim.
 CI [5 markah]

(b) Diberi di bawah petikan imbangan duga bagi Silver Spoon Bhd pada 31 Disember 2021:

Butiran	RM	RM
<i>Inventori pada 31 Disember 2021</i>	40,000	
<i>Tunai</i>	80,000	
<i>Belanja prabayar</i>	9,000	
<i>Penghutang dan pembiutang dagangan</i>	60,500	100,500
<i>Overdraft bank</i>		32,000
<i>Untung kasar</i>		144,000
<i>Belanja pentadbiran</i>	55,000	
<i>Belanja jualan</i>	30,000	
<i>Faedah debentur</i>	2,000	
<i>Hartanah bebas milik (pada harga kos)</i>	260,000	
<i>Mesin dan loji (pada harga kos)</i>	180,000	
<i>Susutnilai terkumpul – 1 Januari 2021</i>		
- Hartanah bebas milik		20,000
- Mesin dan loji		110,000
<i>10% debentur</i>		40,000
<i>Saham biasa pada RM2.50 seunit saham</i>		200,000
<i>Rezab am</i>		30,000
<i>Untung tertahan – 1 Januari 2021</i>		40,000
	716,500	716,500

Maklumat tambahan:

1. *Peruntukan disediakan untuk:*
 - i. *Susutnilai loji dan mesin pada 15% menggunakan kaedah baki berkurangan.*
 - ii. *Susutnilai harta tanah bebas milik; jangkaan hayat harta tanah ialah 25 tahun.*
 - iii. *Elaun untuk hutang ialah 5% dari penghutang.*
 - iv. *Faedah debentur untuk setengah tahun kedua.*
2. *Kadar cukai ialah 28%.*
3. *RM15,000 hendaklah dipindahkan ke rezab am.*
4. *Disediakan dividen untuk saham biasa sebanyak RM0.55 seunit saham.*

CLO1 *Daripada maklumat yang telah diberi, anda dikehendaki untuk mempersempahkan:*
C2

- i. *Penyata Pendapatan Komprehensif untuk tahun berakhir 31 Disember 2021.*

[5 markah]

- ii. *Penyata Perubahan Ekuiti untuk tahun berakhir 31 Disember 2021.*

[5 markah]

CLO1 (c) *Daripada maklumat yang telah diberi, anda dikehendaki untuk menyediakan Penyata Kedudukan Kewangan pada 31 Disember 2021 untuk pengguna dalaman.*
C3

[10 markah]

QUESTION 4

- CLO1 (a) Statement of cash flow is a financial statement that shows the effectiveness of management to utilize and provide cash and cash equivalent during the accounting period. Categorize the following activities according to suitable cash flow activities.

	Transactions	Cash Flow Activities (Operating/ Financing /Investing)
i.	An entity received interest income.	
ii.	An entity paid wages expenses of RM5,000.	
iii.	An entity paid dividends to its equity owner.	
iv.	An entity received cash on commission income.	
v.	An entity received cash from issuance of shares.	

[5 Marks]

Below are the Financial Statement for Dundee Bhd as at 31 December 2021.

Statement of Financial Position of Dundee Bhd as at 31 December 2020 and 2021		
	2020 (RM'000)	2021 (RM'000)
ASSETS		
Freehold land	120 000	151 000
Plant and machinery (at cost)	125 000	147 000
Fixtures and fittings (at cost)	24 000	29 000
Inventories	37 000	52 000
Cash at bank	Nil	16 000
Trade receivables	43,000	44,000
	349 000	439 000
FINANCED BY		
Ordinary share capital	115 000	185 000
Revaluation reserve (land)	Nil	20,000
Retained Profits	43 000	85 000
6% Debentures	70 000	30 000
Bank overdraft	29 000	Nil

Tax Payables	Nil	2 000
Trade Payables	34 000	48 000
Accumulated depreciation – Plant and machinery	13 000	15 000
Accumulated depreciation – Fixture and fittings	45 000	54 000
	349 000	439 000

Additional information:

1. Freehold land costing RM35,000,000 was sold for RM40,000,000.
2. Plant and machinery that cost RM9,000,000 was depreciated to RM4,000,000, and were sold for RM6,000,000.
3. Fixtures and fittings that cost RM6,000,000 and written down to RM4,000,000 were sold for RM2,000,000.
4. On 1 July 2021, a portion of the issued 6% debentures was redeemed at a premium of RM2,000,000. The premium on redemption was written off in the statement of profit or loss. Interest paid was RM3,000,000.
5. Dividend of RM8,000,000 was paid.
6. Tax expenses charged in the statement of profit or loss was RM18,000,000.

CLO1
C4

Illustrate the Cash Flow Statement for the year ended 31 December 2021 (using indirect method).

[20 marks]

SOALAN 4

- CLO1** (a) Penyata aliran tunai adalah satu penyata yang menunjukkan keberkesanan pengurusan dalam menguruskan dan menggunakan tunai dan kesetaraan tunai di dalam sesuatu tempoh perakaunan. Kelaskan aktiviti-aktiviti di bawah mengikut aktiviti-aktiviti yang bersesuaian di dalam penyata aliran tunai.

	<i>Transaksi</i>	<i>Aktiviti Aliran Tunai (Operasi/ Pembiayaan/ Pelaburan)</i>
i.	Entiti menerima pendapatan faedah.	
ii.	Entiti membayar belanja gaji sebanyak RM5,000.	
iii.	Entiti membayar dividen kepada pemilik ekuiti.	
iv.	Entiti menerima tunai dari pendapatan komisen.	
v.	Entiti menerima tunai dari penerbitan saham.	

[5 Markah]

Di bawah merupakan Penyata Kewangan bagi Dundee Ltd pada 31 Disember 2021.

Penyata Kedudukan Kewangan bagi Dundee Ltd pada 31 Disember 2020 dan 2021

	<i>2020 (RM'000)</i>	<i>2021 (RM'000)</i>
ASET		
Tanah pegangan bebas	120 000	151 000
Loji dan mesin (kos)	125 000	147 000
Lekapan dan kelengkapan (kos)	24 000	29 000
Inventori	37 000	52 000
Tunai di bank	Nil	16 000
Akaun belum terima	43,000	44,000
	349 000	439 000
DIBIAYAI OLEH		
Modal saham biasa	115 000	185 000
Penilaian semula (tanah)	Nil	20,000
Keuntungan tertahan	43 000	85 000
6% Debentur	70 000	30 000

<i>Overdraf bank</i>	29 000	Nil
<i>Cukai belum bayar</i>	Nil	2 000
<i>Akaun belum bayar</i>	34 000	48 000
<i>Susutnilai terkumpul – Loji dan mesin</i>	13 000	15 000
<i>Susutnilai terkumpul – Lekapan dan kelengkapan</i>	45 000	54 000
	349 000	439 000

Maklumat tambahan:

1. *Tanah pegangan bebas dengan kos RM35,000,000 telah dijual pada harga RM40,000,000.*
2. *Loji dan mesin pada kos RM9,000,000 telah disusutnilaikan menjadi RM4,000,000 dan telah dijual pada harga RM6,000,000.*
3. *Lekapan dan kelengkapan pada kos RM6,000,000 dan telah disusutnilaikan kepada RM4,000,000 dijual pada harga RM2,000,000.*
4. *Pada 1 Julai 2021, sebahagian dari 6% debentures yang telah diterbitkan ditebus pada nilai premium sebanyak RM2,000,000. Penebusan premium tersebut telah dihapuskira di dalam penyata untung rugi. Faedah RM3,000,000 telah dibayar.*
5. *Dividen RM8,000,000 telah dibayar.*
6. *Belanja cukai sebanyak RM18,000,000 telah dikira di dalam penyata untung rugi.*

CLO1
C4

- (b) *Ilustrasikan Penyata Aliran Tunai bagi tahun berakhir 31 Disember 2021 (menggunakan kaedah tidak langsung).*

[20 markah]

SOALAN TAMAT